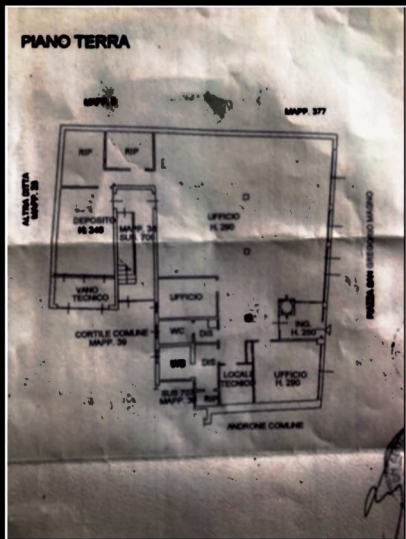




Modifica immagine



3:2

RIPRISTINA

SALVA