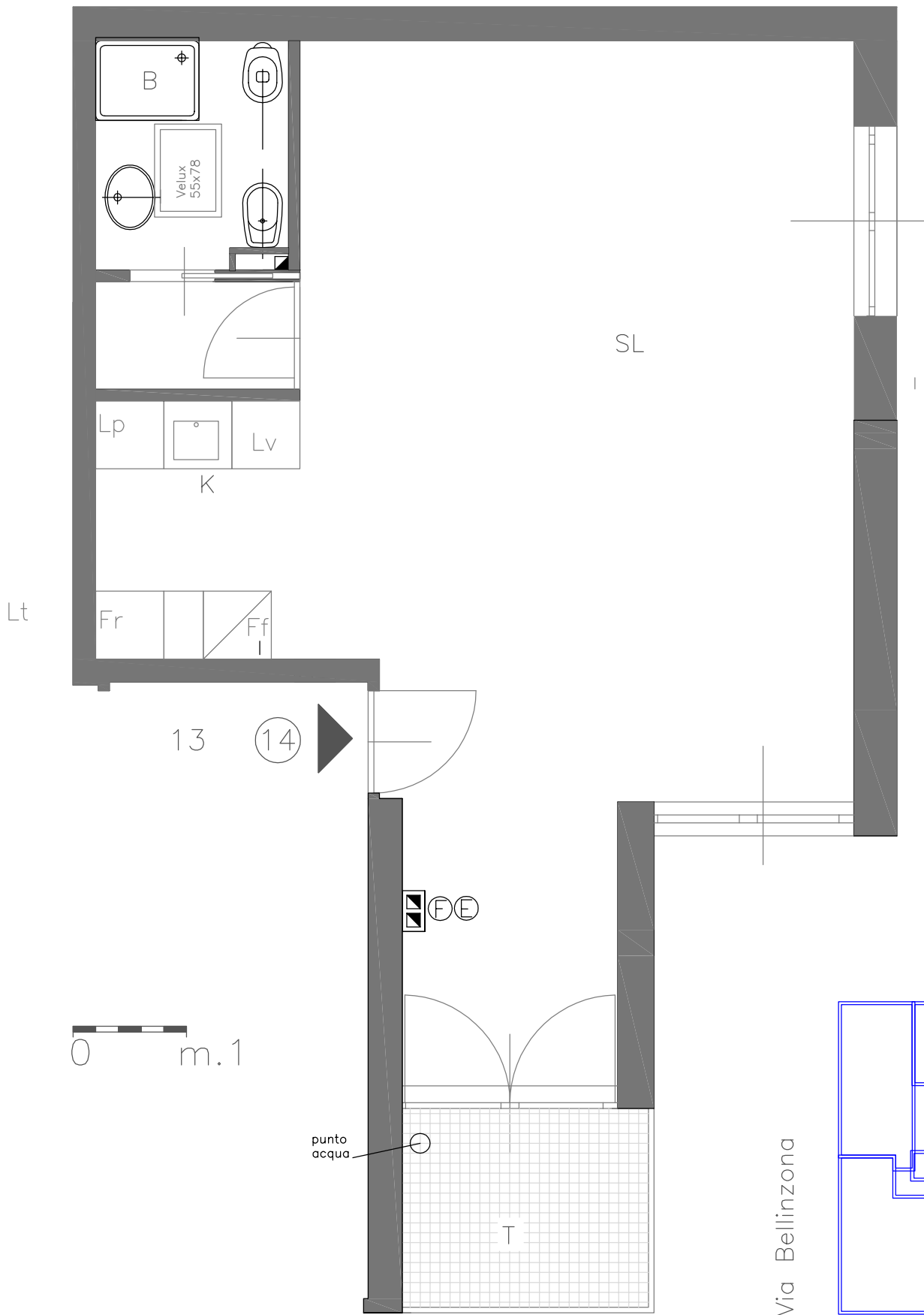




Via Bellinzona

